



- ENGLISH-BASED**
- ◆ E1 *Bahamian CE*
  - ◆ E2 *Caymanian E★*
  - ◆ E3 *Jamaican CE*
  - ◆ E4 *Belizean CE*
  - ◆ E5 *Bay Islands E★*
  - ◆ E6 *Miskito Coast CE*
  - ◆ E7 *Providencia and San Andrés CE*
  - ◆ E8 *Costa Rican CE*
  - ◆ E9 *Panamanian CE*
  - ◆ E10 *Samaná E★*
  - ◆ E11 *Virgin Islands CE*
  - ◆ E12 *Dutch Windward Islands CE*
  - ◆ E13 *Leeward Islands CE*
  - ◆ E14 *Barbadian CE*
  - ◆ E15 *Commonwealth Windward Islands CE*
  - ◆ E16 *Trinidad and Tobago CE*
  - ◆ E17 *Guyanese CE*
  - ◆ E18 *Sranan CE*
  - ◆ E19 *Saramaccan CE*
  - ◆ E20 *Ndyuka CE*
  - E21 *Gullah CE*
  - E22 *Gambian Krio CE*
  - E23 *Sierra Leone Krio CE*
  - E24 *Liberian CE*
  - E25 *Nigerian PE*
  - E26 *Fernandino CE*
  - E27 *Cameroonian PE*
  - E28 *Chinese PE †*
  - E29 *Tok Pisin PE*
  - E30 *Torres Strait CE*
  - E31 *Australian CE*
  - E32 *Solomon Islands PE*
  - E33 *Vanuatu PE*

- ENGLISH-BASED cont.**
- E34 *Norfolk Islands CE*
  - E35 *Hawaiian CE*
- PORTUGUESE-BASED**
- P1 *Popular Brazilian P★*
  - P2 *Cape Verdean CP*
  - P3 *Guiné-Bissau CP*
  - P4 *Gulf of Guinea CP (São Tomé Angolar Príncipe, Annobón CP)*
  - P5 *Indo-Portuguese*
  - P6 *Sri Lanka CP*
  - P7 *Papia Kristang CP*
  - P8 *Macanese CP*
  - P9 *Malayo-Portuguese †*

- SPANISH-BASED**
- ◆ S1 *Palanquero CS*
  - ◆ S2 *Papiamentu CS*
  - S3 *Philippine CS*
- DUTCH-BASED**
- ◆ D1 *Negerhollands CD †*
  - ◆ D2 *Berbice, Skepi CD*
  - D3 *Afrikaans★*
- FRENCH-BASED**
- F1 *Louisiana CF*
  - ◆ F2 *Haitian CF*
  - ◆ F3 *Lesser Antillean CF*
  - ◆ F4 *Grenada CF*
  - ◆ F5 *Trinidadian CF*
  - ◆ F6 *Guyanais CF*

- FRENCH-BASED cont.**
- F7 *West African PF*
  - F8 *Réunionnais★*
  - F9 *Mauritian CF*
  - F10 *Rodrigues CF*
  - F11 *Seychellois CF*
  - F12 *Diego Garcia CF (Chagos Arch.)*
  - F13 *Vietnamese PF†*
  - F14 *New Caledonian PF†*
  - F15 *Tayo CF*
- AFRICAN-ASIAN-AUSTRONESIAN- AND AMERINDIAN-BASED**
- A1 *Eskimo Trade Jargon †*
  - A2 *Chinook Jargon †*
  - A3 *Mobilian Jargon (†)*

- A4 *Delaware Jargon †*
- A5 *Lingua Gerul*
- A6 *Sango P/C*
- A7 *Juba Pidgin Arabic*
- A8 *Nubi Creole Arabic*
- A9 *Lingala*
- A10 *Kituba*
- A11 *Swahili P/C*
- A12 *Fanakalo*
- A13 *Naga Pidgin*
- A14 *Baba Malay*
- A15 *Pidgin Japanese †*
- A16 *Hiri Motu*
- A17 *Pidgin Fijian*
- A18 *Pidgin Hindustani*

- BASED ON OTHER LANGUAGES**
- O1 *Pidgin Basque †*
  - O2 *Russenorsk †*
  - O3 *Lingua Franca †*
  - O4 *Eritrean Pidgin Italian*
  - O5 *Chinese Pidgin Russian †*
  - O6 *Unserdeutsch*
- † Extinct  
 ★ Semi-creole  
*Italics* Spoken over a wider area  
 ◆ Shown on map 2



ENGLISH-BASED		ENGLISH-BASED cont.	
E1	<i>Bahamian CE</i>	E17	<i>Guyanese CE</i>
E2	Caymanian E★	E18	<i>Sranan CE</i>
E3	Jamaican CE	E19	<i>Saramaccan CE</i>
E4	Belizean CE	E20	<i>Ndyuka CE</i>
E5	Bay Islands E★	SPANISH-BASED	
E6	Miskito Coast CE	S1	Palenquero CS
E7	Providencia and San Andrés CE	S2	Papiamentu CS
E8	Costa Rican CE	DUTCH-BASED	
E9	Panamanian CE	D1	Negerhollands CD (†)
E10	Samaná E★	D2	Berbice, Skepi CD
E11	Virgin Islands CE	FRENCH-BASED	
E12	Dutch Windward Islands CE	F2	Haitian CF
E13	Leeward Islands CE	F3	Lesser Antillean CF
E14	Barbadian CE	F4	Grenada CF
E15	Commonwealth Windward Islands CE	F5	Trinidadian CF
E16	Trinidad and Tobago CE	F6	Guyanais CF

† Extinct  
 ★ Semi-creole  
*Italics* Spoken over a wider area

